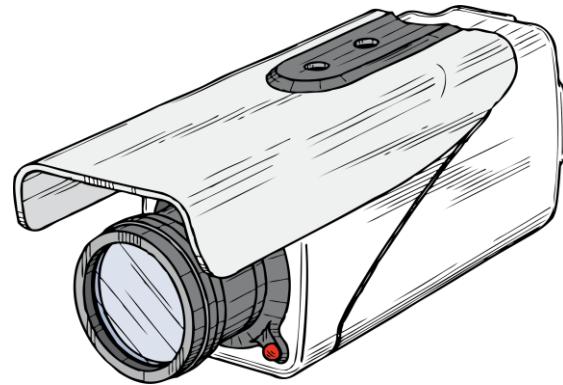


Monitoring 2.0 – Alles im Lot?



Nico Orschel, MVP @ AIT, DE

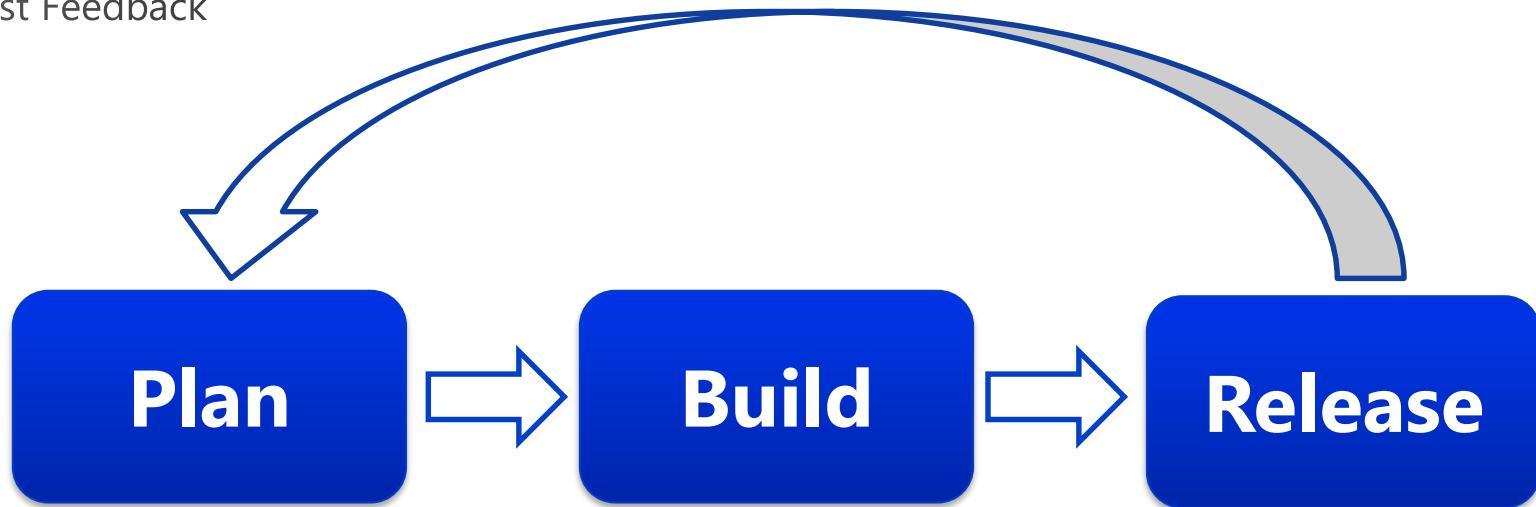
Marc Müller, MVP @ 4tecture, CH



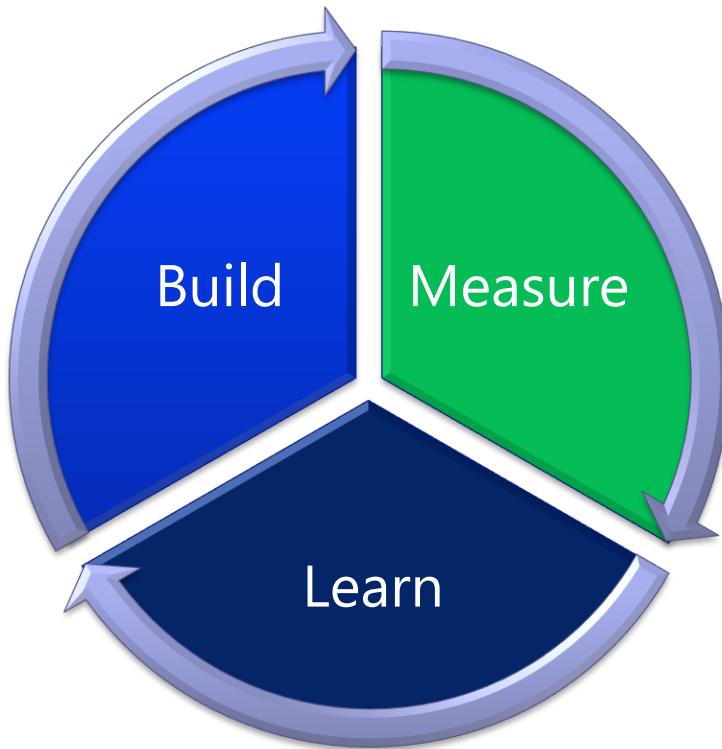
4tecture

Ziele der modernen Software-Entwicklung

- Cycle-Times reduzieren
- Fast Feedback



DevOps - BML



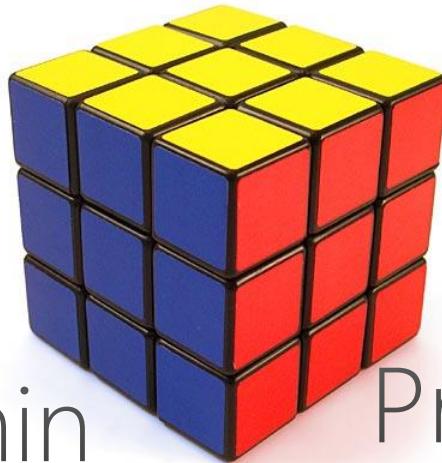
Monitoring

... ist ein Überbegriff für alle Arten der unmittelbaren systematischen Erfassung (Protokollierung), Messung, Beobachtung oder Überwachung eines Vorgangs oder Prozesses mittels technischer Hilfsmittel (zum Beispiel Langzeit-EKG) oder anderer Beobachtungssysteme. Dabei ist die wiederholte regelmäßige Durchführung ein zentrales Element der jeweiligen Untersuchungsprogramme, um anhand von Ergebnisvergleichen Schlussfolgerungen ziehen zu können (siehe auch Längsschnittstudie).

Quelle: <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monitoring>

Überwachung mehrere Dimensionen

Entwickler

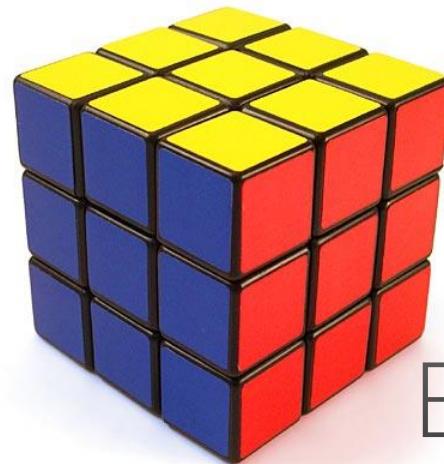


IT-Admin

Projektmanager

Überwachung mehrere Dimensionen

Funktional



End-2-End

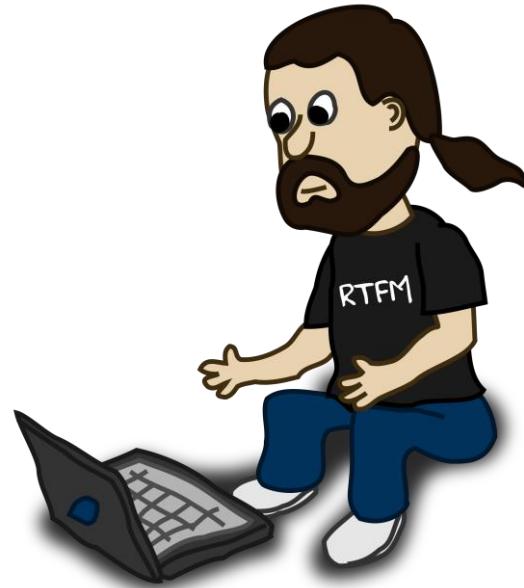
Nicht-
Funktional

Beispiele für nicht-funktionale Metriken (Der Admin)

Ziel: Primäre technische Kennzahlen vom Server

Beispiele:

- CPU / Memory Utilization
- Response Time
- Transferred Data
- Data Transfer Rate (e.g MBits/sec)
- Connections
- ...



Beispiel Funktional (Der Entwickler)

Ziel: Primäre technische Kennzahlen aus der Applikation



Beispiele:

- Exceptions Client
- Exceptions Server
- Stacktraces
- Non responsive external Services (Salesforce, SAP, CRM, Internal Services, ...)

Beispiel Business (Der Analyst)

Ziel: Überwachung der (Business-)Prozesse

Beispiele:

- Welche Features meiner Anwendung werden „tatsächlich“ genutzt?
- Wie intensiv werden Features genutzt?
- In welche Features müssen wir investieren?
- Wird die Anwendung aus Kundenperspektive langsamer?



Arten an Monitoring



Beispiel aus unserem Projektalltag

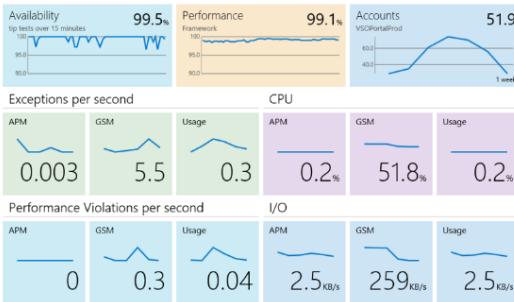
Unser Fokus heute: Microsoft Azure Application Insights

Framework zur Überwachung von Anwendungs-Telemetriedaten

Alternativen:

PreEmptive Analytics, New Relic Software Analytics

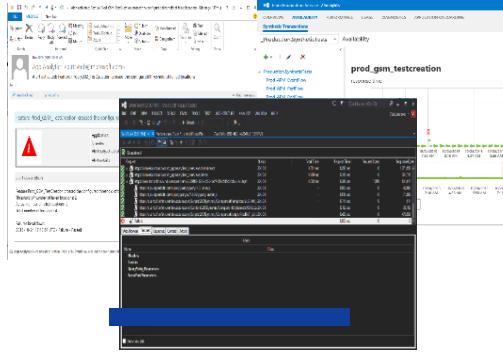
Application Insights



Available

Health Dashboards

Is my application available and performing for users?
One Dashboard



Performing

Notifications & Deep Insights

What's wrong?
Show me suspicious code and test cases



Improving

Usage Dashboards

Where do we invest next?
Show me top features and customer Usage patterns



Theorie ist gut ...
Praxis ist „anders“ ...

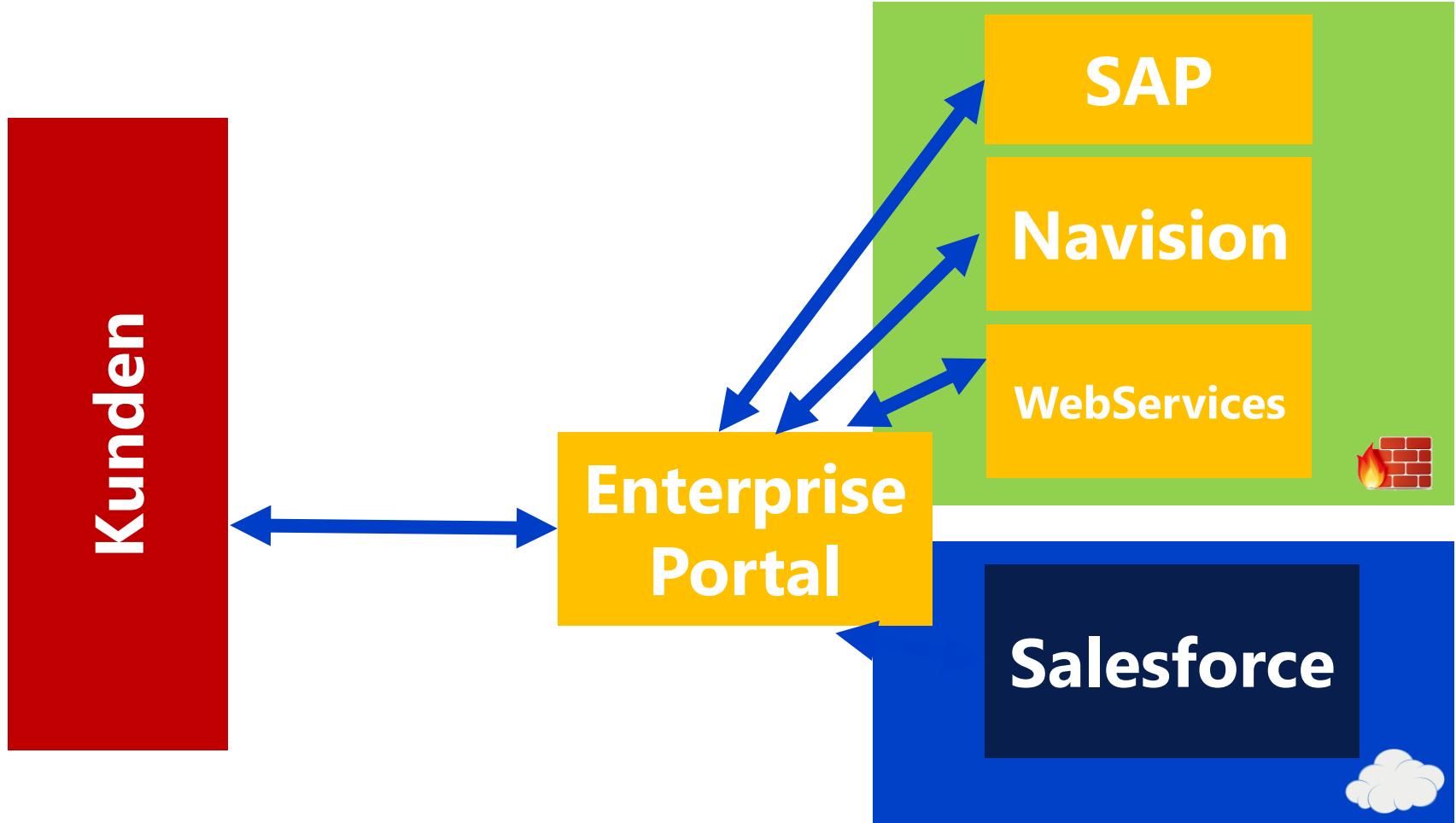
Fallstudie

WebApp



4tecture
15

Problemstellung



Überwachung externe Websites

Problem:

- a) Zyklische Überwachung eines extern. erreichbaren Webportals
- b) Seite enthält viel JavaScript Logik sowie ext. Services

Lösung:

Monitoring der Verfügbarkeit über WebTests

- Aufzeichnung via VS Ultimate, Fiddler
- Direkte Ausführung via Azure Portal

Offene Punkte – Out of the box AI

Testen von komplexer JavaScript Logik

JavaScript Code teilweise voneinander abhängig

Externe Services überwachen (ohne die Möglichkeit AI zu integrieren)

Überwachung v. int. Services

Problem:

- a) Services ggf. schlecht via webtest überwachbar
- b) Daten sollen im globalen Monitoring überwacht werden

Lösung:

Verwendung von anderen Testing Frameworks / CMD

- CodedWebTests
- Unit Tests (MSTest, Xunit,...)

Reporting und Fehleranalyse durch eigene Zusatzdaten via Azure AI SDK

Ausführung zyklisch via Task Scheduler/CMD

Funktionales Monitoring

Problem:

- a) Prüfen ob Kernszenarien (End2End) noch funktionieren
- b) WebApp setzt intensiv auf JavaScript

Lösung:

Funktionale Tests via UI oder Unit Tests (Selenium, CodedUI, ...)

Ausführung: Zyklisch via CMD / Task Scheduler

Reporting und Fehleranalyse durch eigene Zusatzdaten via Azure AI SDK

Application Insights



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24

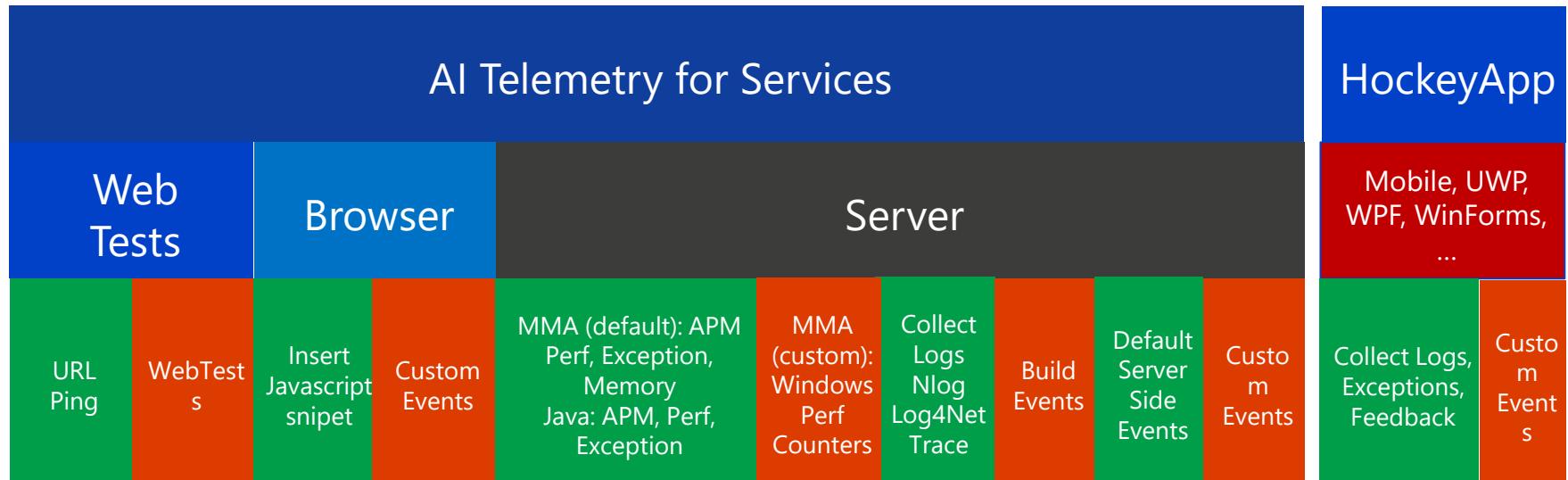
Services and AI Telemetry

AI Telemetry for Services									
WebTests		Browser		Server					
URL Ping	WebTests	Insert Javascript snippet	Custom Events	MMA (default): APM Perf, Exception, Memory Java: APM, Perf, Exception	MMA (custom): Windows Perf Counters	Collect Logs Nlog Log4Net Trace	Build Events	Default Server Side Events	Custom Events

Easy to configure: No coding, simple, fast, few clicks.

Requires more time: could require coding, more clicks.

Services and AI Telemetry and HockeyApp



Easy to configure: No coding, simple, fast, few clicks.

Requires more time: could require coding, more clicks.

What is Application Insights?

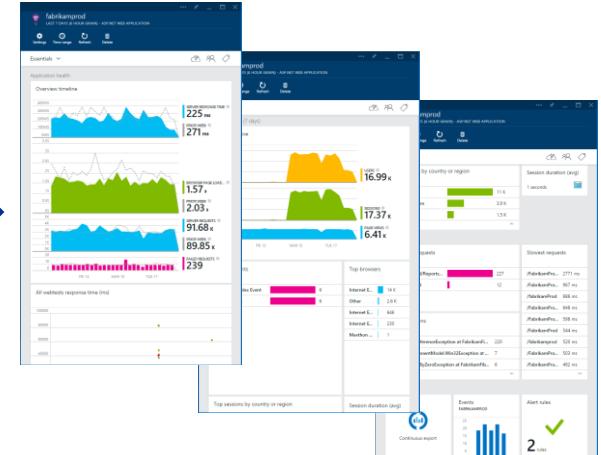
1



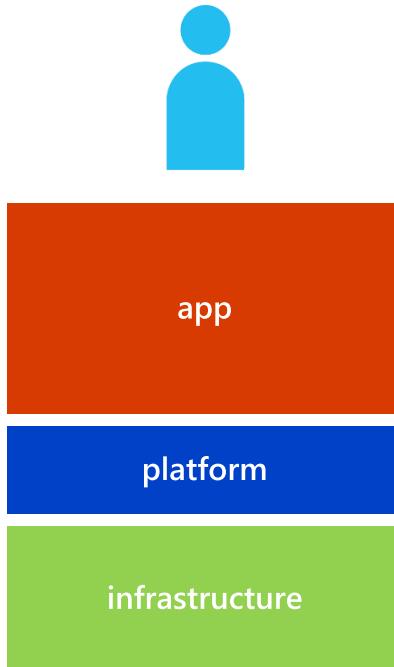
2



3



Sources of Telemetry



Outside-in monitoring

URL pings and web tests from 16 global points of presence

Observed user behavior

How is the application being used?

Developer traces and events

Whatever the developer would like to send to Application Insights

Observed application behavior

No coding required – service dependencies, queries, response time, exceptions, logs, etc.

Infrastructure performance

System performance counters

Availability



... **AIT** 4tecture

Availability

Ist meine Applikation / meine Services noch verfügbar?

Http basierte Webtests

- Einfacher URL Call
- Komplexer Web-Test

Alert

- Status Code
- Anzahl fehlerhafter Locations

Availability

Ping auf URL



* Test name
Simple Ping

Test type
URL ping test

* URL
http://PracticalDevOps-Dev.azurewebsites.net

Parse dependent requests

Enable retries for web test failures.

Test frequency
5 minutes

Test locations
5 location(s) configured

Success criteria
HTTP response: 200, Test Timeout...

Alerts
Alert if 3/5 locations fails in 5 mi...

WebTests



* Test name
Complex Webtest

Test type
Multi-step test

Upload a multi-step test
GetBooksTest.webtest

Enable retries for web test failures.

Test frequency
5 minutes

Test locations
5 location(s) configured

Success criteria
Criteria specified in test file

Alerts
Alert if 3/5 locations fails in 5 mi...

Tracking



AIT 4tecture

User Tracking

JavaScript bei Page Load

- Page Navigation Events
- Custom Events

Async, Queued

```
<script type="text/javascript">
  var appInsights = window.appInsights || function (config) {
    function r(config) { t[config] = function () { var i = arguments; t.queue.push(function () { t[config].apply(t, i) }) } } var t = { config: config }, u = document, e =
window, o = "script", s = u.createElement(o), i, f; for (s.src = config.url || "//az416426.vo.msecnd.net/scripts/a/ai.0.js",
u.getElementsByTagName(o)[0].parentNode.appendChild(s), t.cookie = u.cookie, t.queue = [], i = ["Event", "Exception", "Metric", "PageView", "Trace"]; i.length;) r("track" +
i.pop()); return r("setAuthenticatedUserContext"), r("clearAuthenticatedUserContext"), config.disableExceptionTracking || (i = "onerror", r("_" + i), f = e[i], e[i] = function
(config, r, u, e, o) { var s = f && f(config, r, u, e, o); return s !== !0 && t["_" + i](config, r, u, e, o), s }), t
}();
  instrumentationKey: "XXXXXXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXXXXXXXXXX"
};

  window.appInsights = appInsights;
  appInsights.trackPageView();
</script>
```

Backend Tracking

```
public class Startup
{
    1 reference | Marc Müller, 18 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    private class AIInitializer : ITelemetryInitializer
    {
        0 references | Marc Müller, 18 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public void Initialize(ITelemetry telemetry)
        {
            telemetry.Context.Properties["Env"] = ConfigurationManager.AppSettings["InstrumentationEnvironment"];
            telemetry.Context.Component.Version = System.Reflection.Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().GetName().Version.ToString();
        }
    }

    1 reference | Marc Müller, 23 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    private class AiExceptionLogger : ExceptionLogger
    {
        1 reference | Marc Müller, 23 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
        public override void Log(ExceptionLoggerContext context)
        {
            if (context != null && context.Exception != null)
            {
                var ai = new TelemetryClient();
                ai.TrackException(context.Exception);
            }

            base.Log(context);
        }
    }

    0 references | Marc Müller, 18 days ago | 1 author, 4 changes
    public void Configuration(IAppBuilder app)
    {
        TelemetryConfiguration.Active.InstrumentationKey = ConfigurationManager.AppSettings["InstrumentationKey"];
        TelemetryConfiguration.Active.TelemetryInitializers.Add(new AIInitializer());

        // Allow CORS
        app.UseCors(CorsOptions.AllowAll);

        // Configure and add Web API
        // configuration
    }
}
```

Custom Events

Quelle: <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/articles/app-insights-api-custom-events-metrics/>

Beispiele: TrackPageView, TrackEvent, TrackMetric, TrackException, TrackRequest, TrackTrace, TrackDependency

Beispiel:

```
var telemetryClient = new TelemetryClient();
telemetryClient.TrackEvent($"Generating {numberOfBooks} books");
```

Performance



4tecture

Application Insights Agent

Überwachung des Ausführungsprozesses

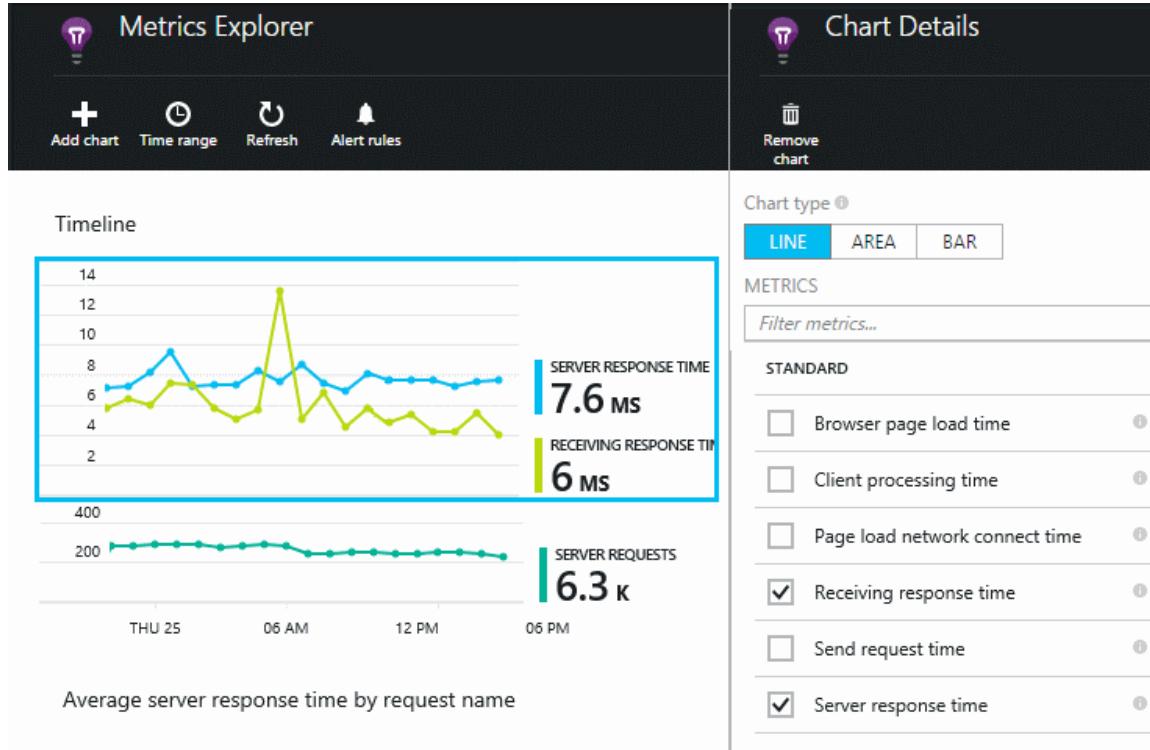
Überwachung der Performance Indikatoren

Installation auf Zielsystem notwendig

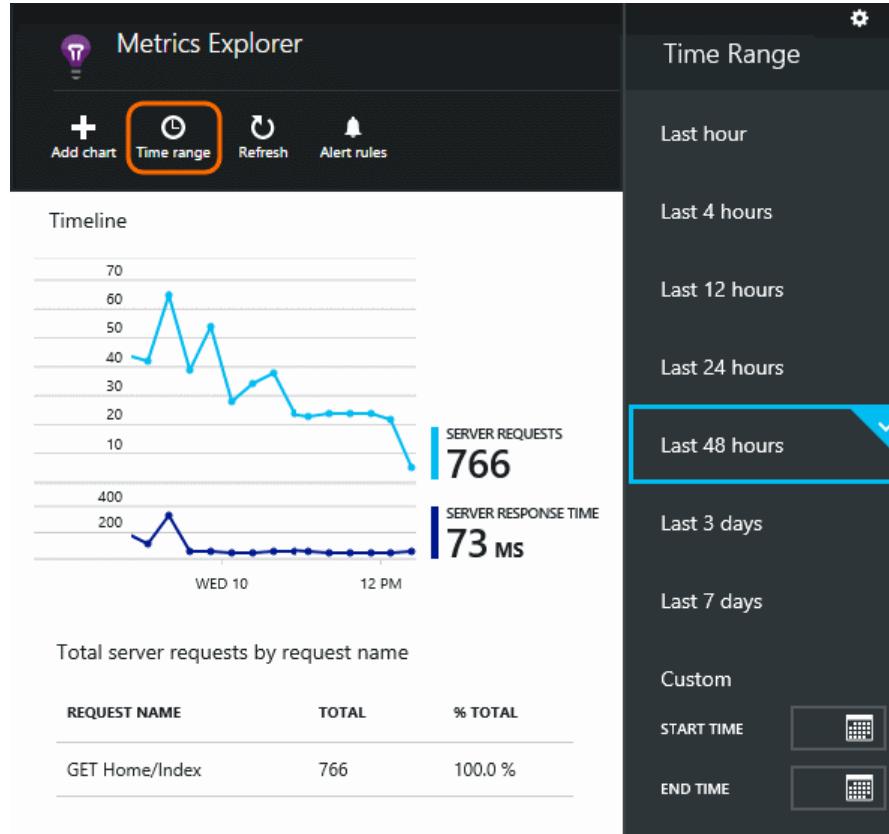
Ergebnis – 360 Grad Monitoring



Auswertung – Metric Explorer (1 / 2)



Auswertung – Metric Explorer (2 / 2)

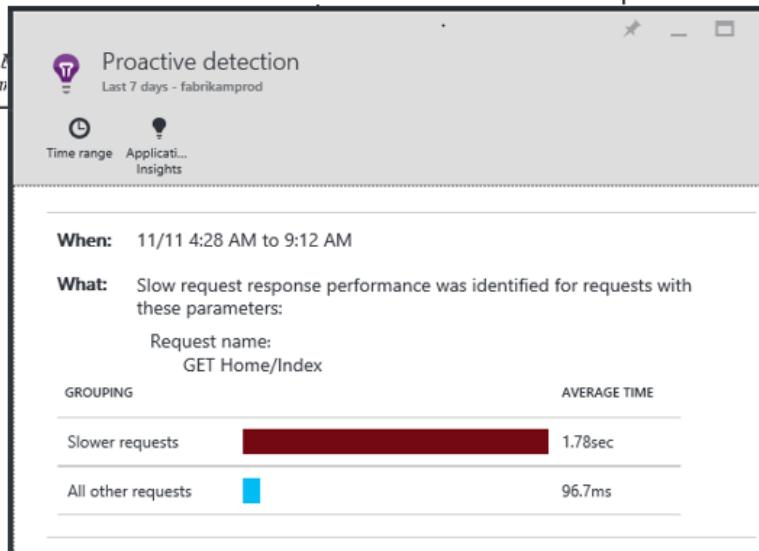


Proactive Detection

Don't forget, page load times are critical to success for web applications. Slow pages are frustrating for your users.

[Check out the page view performance of fabrikamprod in Application Insights](#)

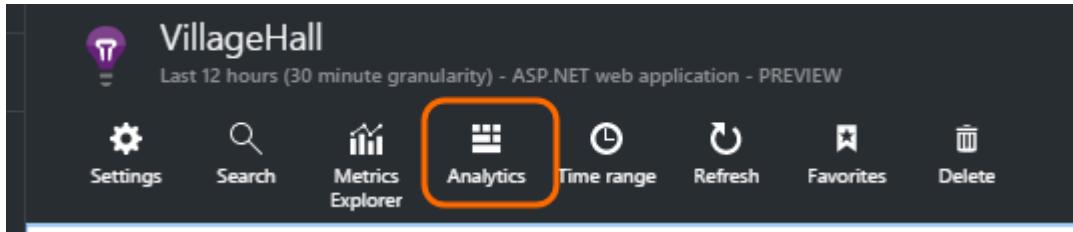
[Learn how to monitor web page performance](#)



Application Insights Analytics

Analyse von allen AI Daten über eigene Abfragen
im Browser

Codename: Kusto





Export ▾

▶ GO

```
requests
| where timestamp > ago(7d) and toint(duration) > 0
| summarize avg(duration), percentiles(duration,50,95) by bin(timestamp,2h)
| order by percentile_duration_95 | render timechart
```

Completed

⌚ 00:00:07 :7153

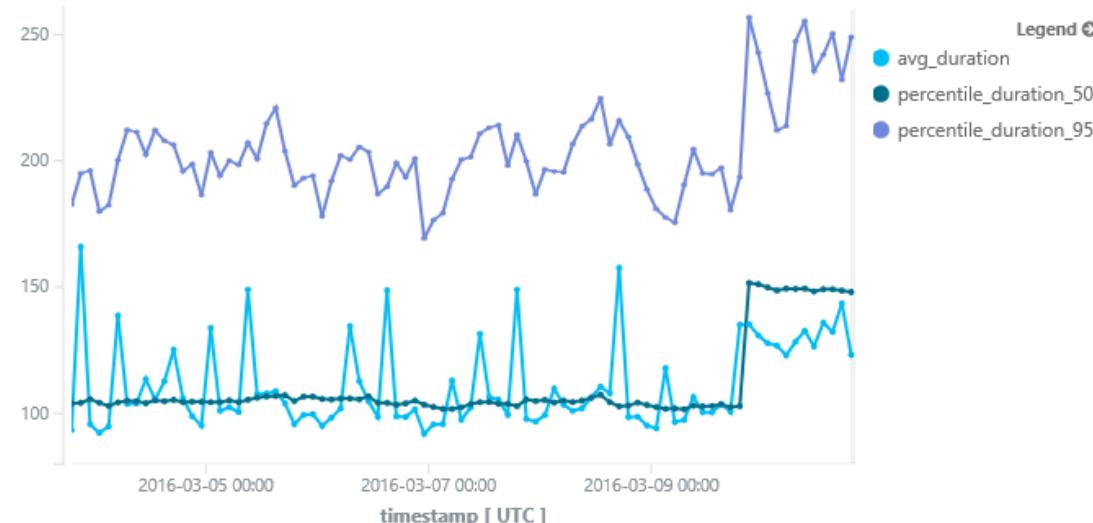
🕒 385 records matched



Line chart ▾

timestamp ▾

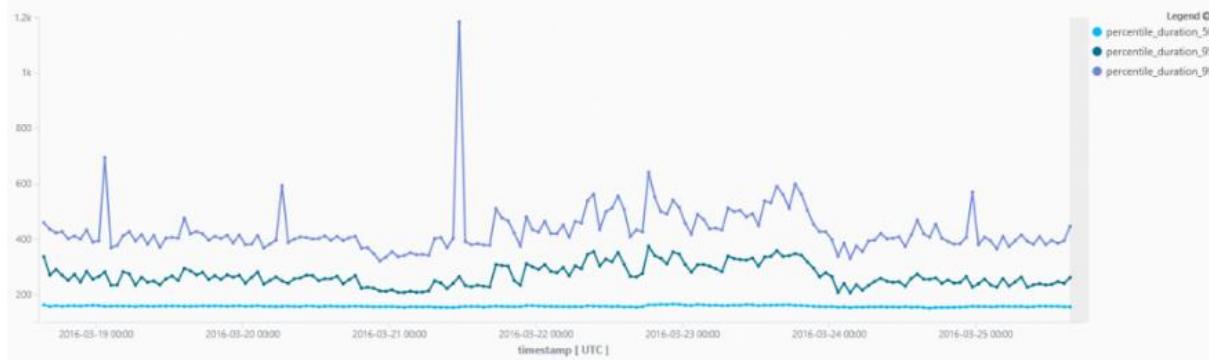
3 selected ▾



Application Insights Analytics - Beispiele

requests

```
| where timestamp >= now(-7d)  
| summarize percentiles(duration,50,95,99) by bin (timestamp, 1h)  
| render timechart
```



Application Insights Analytics - Beispiele

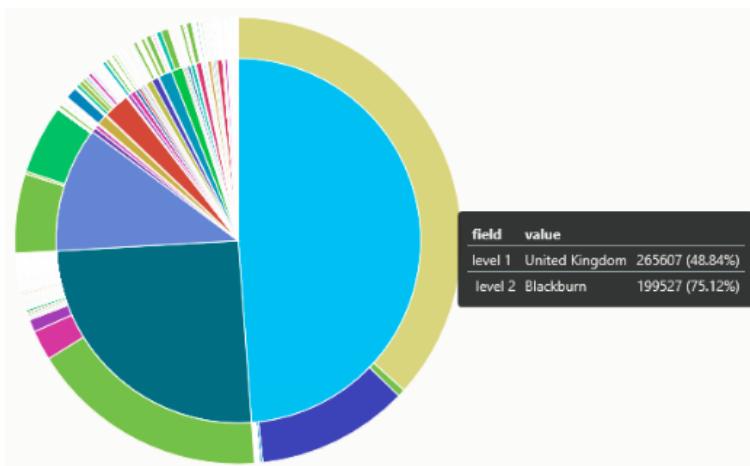
requests

| where timestamp >= ago(24h)

| summarize requestCount=count() by client_CountryOrRegion, client_City

| order by requestCount desc

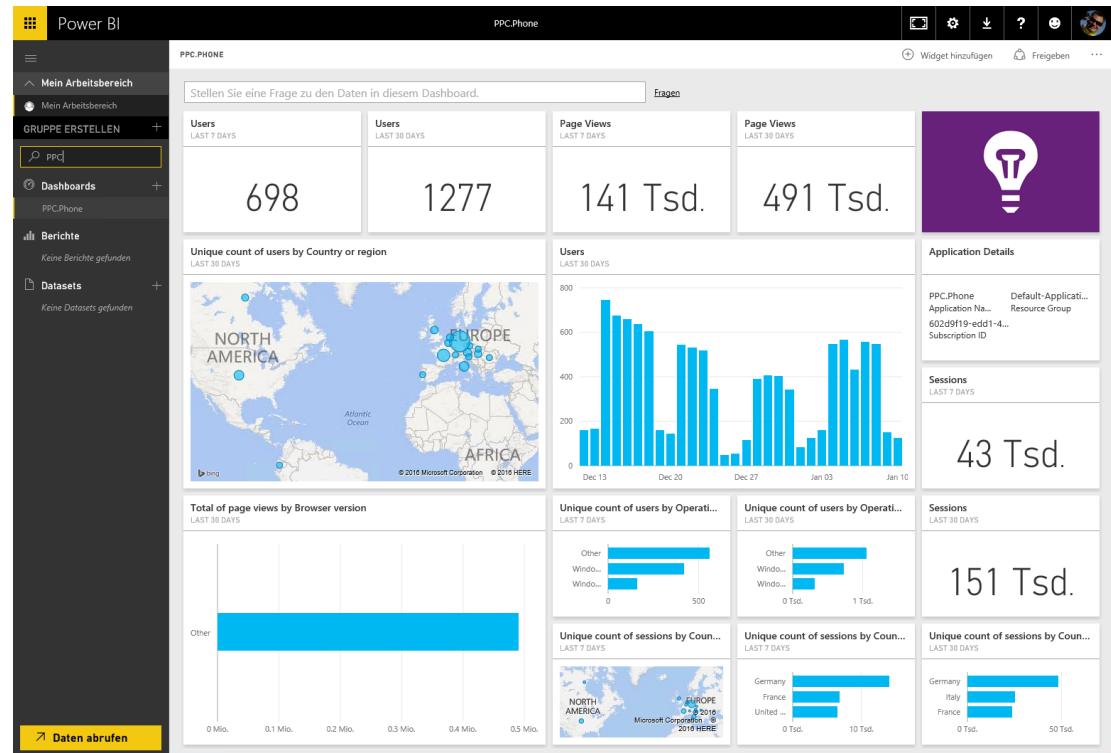
| render piechart



Application Insights

Power BI

- Business-Sicht
- Integration in SharePoint und Webseiten



Wir unterstützen Sie

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Principal Consultant
für DevOps, ALM, TFS /VS, .NET

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